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# Annual Conference

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ORIGINAL → ESSENTIAL → UNBIASED → **INFORMATION**

## Reboot Your Treasury Workstation

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Assistant Treasurer

University of Cincinnati

Laura Delaney

VP, Assistant Treasurer

Prudential Financial, Inc.

Carole Fallon

Senior Treasury Associate

The Ohio State University

# AGENDA

- Background
- Presenter/Company Information/Responsibilities
- University of Cincinnati Projects
- The Ohio State Projects
- Prudential Financial Inc. Projects
- Lessons Learned
- Questions/Follow-up
- Contact Information

# REBOOT YOUR TREASURY WORKSTATION

## Reboot Background

- Decision: Use a treasury workstation?
- How to RFP? How to implement?
- Our Strategy:
  - Test drive the system(s)
  - Understand capabilities
  - Determine enhancements needed
  - Process reengineering
  - Partner with your provider
  - Be creative/think outside the box

# REBOOT YOUR TREASURY WORKSTATION

**University of Cincinnati**

**Susan Albonetti**

**Assistant Treasurer**

Functional Responsibilities Include:

- Management cash management/liquidity
- TIP (Temporary Investment Pool) Accounting
- Treasury systems – Remote deposit, lockbox, virtual vault, etc.
- Design improvements in treasury processes and procedures across campus
- Accounts Receivable
- PCI (Payment Card Industry) Compliance

# REBOOT YOUR TREASURY WORKSTATION

## University of Cincinnati

- Premier public urban research university
- 194 years old
- Annual Budget- \$1.1B (2012-2013FY)
- Enrollment- 43,000 (2014FY)
- Largest employer in greater Cincinnati
- Research University
  - First oral polio vaccine – Albert Sabin
  - First antihistamine, Benadryl – George Rieveschl
  - First program of cooperative education

# Reboot Your Treasury Workstation

- Several Portfolios comprise TIP  
(Temporary Investment Pool)
  - Outside managed #1
  - ADDED: Outside managed #2
  - ADDED: Treasury Managed
  - ADDED: Debt Proceeds
  - Money market sweep on each

# Reboot Your Treasury Workstation

- Added Outside managed #2
  - Securities include CMOs  
(Collateralized Mortgage Obligations)
  - Greater number of purchases and sales
  - Increased number of transactions to track
  - 35% additional transactions
  - 3 Additional Portfolios
  - “Paydown” transactions
  - Other
- Result: unplanned/unknown cash flows
- Result: Added time spent on manual entries and reconciliation

# REBOOT YOUR TREASURY WORKSTATION

## Investment Accounting & Reconciliation of Transactions

### Objectives:

- Reduce manual input of accounting transactions
- Improve workflow
- Increase productivity
- Increase automation of reconciliation of investment transactions
- Systems integration between custody bank and workstation
- Improve integrity of data/reduce errors



# REBOOT YOUR TREASURY WORKSTATION

## Project Steps

- Plan to ensure smooth data transfer
- Meet with Vendor
- Lay out needs and document requirements
- Determine components required from file
- Determine file needed from custodian browser system
- Develop CSV file export from custodian browser system
- Review data at point in time and confirm veracity
- TEST

# REBOOT YOUR TREASURY WORKSTATION

BNY MELLON		Transaction Detail Reported By Transaction Category				Report ID : IACS0008 Base Currency : USD Status : PRELIMINARY	
OP CASH-OUTSIDE MGR - OUCF95110002		7/1/2013 - 9/6/2013					
Trans Code Link Ref	Shares/Par Security ID Broker Transaction No./Client Ref No.	Description	Trade Date C. Settle Date Reported Date	Price Local/Base	Cost Local/Base	Amount Local/Base	Net Gain/Loss Local/Base
<b>RECEIPTS AND DISBURSEMENT TRANSACTIONS</b>							
<b>CASH TRANSFERRED OUT</b>							
<b>U.S. DOLLAR</b>							
CW	0.000	TRANSFER FROM OUCF9511002 TO	8/19/2013	0.000000	-2,321,627.34	-2,321,627.34	0.00
	NA9123459	OUCF9524002		0.000000	-2,321,627.34	-2,321,627.34	0.00
		20130819B000010	8/19/2013				
<b>DISTRIBUTION TO PLAN ADMINISTRATOR</b>							
<b>U.S. DOLLAR</b>							
CW	0.000	CURRENCY MOVEMENT FROM BSD	7/30/2013	0.000000	-12,000,000.00	-12,000,000.00	0.00
	NA9123459	20130730E000070		0.000000	-12,000,000.00	-12,000,000.00	0.00
			7/30/2013				
CW	0.000	CURRENCY MOVEMENT FROM BSD	7/31/2013	0.000000	-13,000,000.00	-13,000,000.00	0.00
	NA9123459	20130731E000030		0.000000	-13,000,000.00	-13,000,000.00	0.00
			7/31/2013				
<b>TOTAL U.S. DOLLAR DISTRIBUTION TO PLAN ADMINISTRATOR:</b>					<b>-25,000,000.00</b>	<b>-25,000,000.00</b>	<b>0.00</b>
<b>TOTAL DISTRIBUTION TO PLAN ADMINISTRATOR RECEIPTS AND DISBURSEMENT</b>					<b>-25,000,000.00</b>	<b>-25,000,000.00</b>	<b>0.00</b>
<b>INVESTMENT MANAGEMENT FEES</b>							
<b>U.S. DOLLAR</b>							
CW	0.000	2Q13 FEES	7/15/2013	0.000000	-12,998.86	-12,998.86	0.00
	NA9123459	20130715E000020		0.000000	-12,998.86	-12,998.86	0.00
			7/15/2013				
<b>TOTAL RECEIPTS AND DISBURSEMENT TRANSACTIONS:</b>					<b>-27,334,626.20</b>	<b>-27,334,626.20</b>	<b>0.00</b>

9/8/2013 12:48:01 PM EDT

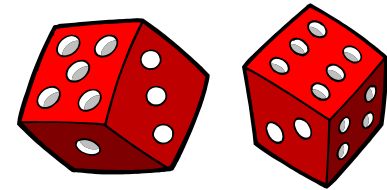
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Workbench - Reports

# REBOOT YOUR TREASURY WORKSTATION

## Project challenges

- Changes in the department
- New employees
- Temporary professionals
- Time
- Competing priorities



# REBOOT YOUR TREASURY WORKSTATION

## Planned procedures

- Import report into treasury workstation
- Run reconciliation daily
- Ensure all interest received
- Purchases, liquidations, interest, accruals are captured in the workstation.
- Agree to custody data? Use reconciliation tool in TWS



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## Potential Planned Projects:

- 822 file import for bank analysis
  - Reduce manual work on review of bank fees
  - Assist in catching pricing errors
- Reconciliation of merchant account data
  - Eliminate manual reconciliation executed at each merchant department
  - Improve speed of reconciliation
  - Improve productivity
- Cash forecasts – operating cash data



# REBOOT YOUR TREASURY WORKSTATION

**Prudential Financial Inc.**

**Laura Delaney**

**Vice President & Assistant Treasurer**

Functional Responsibilities Include:

- Liquidity Operations (includes cash management and capital markets operations)
- Bank Administration (includes admin., contracts, bank compensation, state deposits, etc.)
- Treasury Systems (banking, treasury workstation, capital markets, derivative, and bank relationship systems)
- Legal Entity Management Oversight

# REBOOT YOUR TREASURY WORKSTATION

- Prudential Financial is one of the world's largest financial institutions.
- Prudential had 48,498 employees and sales associates worldwide as of December 31, 2012.
- Prudential Financial, through its subsidiaries, serves institutional and individual customers in more than 35 countries as of December 31, 2012.
- Prudential Financial, Inc. Common Stock began trading on December 13, 2001 on the New York Stock Exchange under the symbol "PRU."
- The Prudential Insurance Company of America traces its roots to the Prudential Friendly Society, founded by John Fairfield Dryden in Newark, New Jersey, in 1875.
- Assets under management amounted to \$1.044 trillion at June 30, 2013.
- Prudential Financial has one of the largest distribution forces in the financial services industry, with 19,632 insurance sales people worldwide as of June 30, 2013
- Approximately \$3.6 trillion of gross life insurance in force worldwide as of December 31, 2012.

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## Prudential- background

- Department level business continuity
- Legal Entity Management Oversight
- Using a workstation for 20 years (domestic)
- Previously had separate systems for forecasting, positioning and wire transfer functions
- Single domestic solution implemented in 2010



# REBOOT YOUR TREASURY WORKSTATION

## Prudential- TWS Functional Requirements

- Forecast Cash
- Reconcile & Position Cash
- Transfer Cash
- Maintain Bank Inventory
- What else ???

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## Prudential - Technology Strategy

- Consolidate systems and processes
- Enhance controls
- Enhance consistency of data
- Leverage automation and technology
- Eliminate redundant applications and processes
- Enhance user experience
- Improve cycle time

# REBOOT YOUR TREASURY WORKSTATION

## Prudential- Evolution of Product

### Historical:

- Developed “worksheet” approach in Cash Positioning to address account roll-up (parent- child relationship)
- Enhanced controls around dual factor authentication utilizing Prudential’s token id infrastructure

### Current:

- Develop robust Account Administrative functionality leveraging account tables enabling us to maintain a single set of account records
- Develop flexibility to accept account administration records from external workflow tool in addition to direct input and approval
- Develop eBAM capabilities to deliver Bank Administrative SWIFT messages to banks

### Future:

- Digitized signatures for authorized signature updates
- eBAM
- Bank Agreement archive

# REBOOT YOUR TREASURY WORKSTATION

**The Ohio State University**

**Carole Fallon**

**Senior Treasury Associate**

Functional Responsibilities Include:

- Investment Team \$2B Short and Intermediate Fixed Income
- Cash Management
- PCI Compliance and Merchant Processing
- Treasury and Banking Systems
- Treasury Workstations – 15+ years

# REBOOT YOUR TREASURY WORKSTATION

## The Ohio State University

- Annual Budget \$5.7 billion
- Employees – 32,091
- Enrollment - 63,058
- Monetized Parking Operations– 50 year lease \$483 million
- Century Bonds – 1<sup>st</sup> public university to issue 100 year Bonds
- 16<sup>th</sup> best public university - *U.S. News & World Report*
- 10 “Top 10” Graduate programs - *U.S. News & World Report*
- Wexner Medical Center - one of the country’s best for 20 years  
*U.S. News & World Report*
- TBDBITL

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## Purpose of Long Term Cash Forecast?

- Is there enough cash to pay bills?
- If “No” then borrow money or withdraw funds from investments
- If “Yes” then how long can funds be invested?  
(Longer term investments yield higher returns)
- Rating agencies – want to know company can pay interest and principal on borrowed funds

# REBOOT YOUR TREASURY WORKSTATION

## Building a Long Term Cash Forecast Forecast Methods

- **Judgemental**
  - Bottom Up – known daily cash flows
  - Top Down – converting monthly/yearly totals into daily
  - Analogous – use patterns and seasonality
- **Statistical**
  - Monte Carlo – simulate various outcomes
  - Regression – identify relationships between various cash flows
  - Distribution Analysis

# REBOOT YOUR TREASURY WORKSTATION

## Determine Forecast Categories

Examples:

- Tuition
- Medical Center
- Payroll
- Retirement Benefits

## Key Players in Determining Categories

- Treasurer and CFO
- AP
- AR
- Controller's office



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## Mapping Bank Accounts and Daily Bank Transactions



# REBOOT YOUR TREASURYWORKSTATION

## If...Then Mapping Rules

### Bank Accounts

JPMXXX



Tuition

JPMYYY



Medical Center Deposits

HUNXXX



Payroll

JPMZZZ



Medical Benefits

### Bank Transactions

Example:

\$32,000; ACH IN; 6/27/12 ORIG CO NAME=**TICKETMASTER** LLC,ORIG ID=ENTRY  
DESCR=1028 IRE,ENTRYCLASS=CCDTHE OHIO STATE UNIVERS

Ticketmaster



Athletics

# REBOOT YOUR TREASURY WORKSTATION

## Issues to Consider when Determining Forecast Categories

- **Separate Bank Accounts?**
  - Are the categories processed in a separate bank account?
  - Should separate accounts be opened?
  - **Solution** – New Tuition, New Development, and new Payroll bank account.
- **Inflows?**
  - How are deposits made to your company?
  - Check deposits have no unique bank description in BAI file.
  - **Solution** – Monthly query in PeopleSoft for Tuition, Athletics, and Medical Center and reclassify these items in TWS.
- **Outflows?**
  - How are payments made from your company?
  - Example, AP payments are made in PeopleSoft and TWS cannot identify these transactions.
  - **Solution** – ACH payments through the bank portal to separately identify payments for Payroll Taxes, Medical Benefits and Retirement Payments.
  - **Solution** – notification to Treasury and “split a record”

# REBOOT YOUR TREASURY WORKSTATION

## Treasury Workstation + Excel

- **Treasury Workstation – hard coded**

  - Less error prone

  - Accuracy

  - Changes are difficult

  - Note: Split a bank record!

- **Excel**

  - More error prone

  - More nimble – make changes easily

  - Unbundle Transactions

# REBOOT YOUR TREASURY WORKSTATION

## TWS Report

	8/1/2013 to 8/30/2013 Forecast	8/1/2013 to 8/30/2013 Actual	8/1/2013 to 8/30/2013 Variance
<b>1. Inflows</b>	<b>\$0</b>	<b>\$415,800,000</b>	<b>\$415,800,000</b>
ATHLETIC	\$0	\$500,000	\$500,000
DEBT_IN	\$0	\$300,000	\$300,000
DEPOSITS	\$0	\$50,000,000	\$50,000,000
DEVELOPM	\$0	\$10,000,000	\$10,000,000
MEDC_DEP	\$0	\$150,000,000	\$150,000,000
SUBSIDY	\$0	\$25,000,000	\$25,000,000
TUITION	\$0	\$180,000,000	\$180,000,000
<b>2. Outflows</b>	<b>\$0</b>	<b>(\$360,080,000)</b>	<b>(\$360,080,000)</b>
AP_MAIN	\$0	(\$90,000,000)	(\$90,000,000)
AP_MED	\$0	(\$45,000,000)	(\$45,000,000)
DEBT_OUT	\$0	(\$80,000)	(\$80,000)
MED_BENF	\$0	(\$15,000,000)	(\$15,000,000)
OTH_DISB	\$0	(\$20,000,000)	(\$20,000,000)
PAYROLL	\$0	(\$100,000,000)	(\$100,000,000)
PER_STRS	\$0	(\$40,000,000)	(\$40,000,000)
STU_DISB	\$0	(\$50,000,000)	(\$50,000,000)
<b>NetCashFlow</b>	<b>\$0</b>	<b>\$55,720,000</b>	<b>\$55,720,000</b>

# REBOOT YOUR TREASURY WORKSTATION

## Excel

Operating Fund Cash Flow for FY-2014							
(in Millions)	Current Month			Current Fiscal Year-to-Date			Prior Y-T-D
	Actual	Forecast	Variance	Actual	Forecast	Variance	Actual
Athletics	10.00	10.00	-	20.00	20.50	(0.50)	20.00
General Deposits (1)	20.00	25.00	(5.00)	50.00	51.00	(1.00)	45.00
Development & Donations	30.00	31.00	(1.00)	25.00	28.00	(3.00)	30.00
Medical Center	100.00	110.00	(10.00)	200.00	220.00	(20.00)	200.00
Research Found Transfers	20.00	25.00	(5.00)	40.00	45.00	(5.00)	39.00
State Subsidy	30.00	29.00	1.00	60.00	65.00	(5.00)	61.00
Tuition	175.00	150.00	25.00	225.00	230.00	(5.00)	221.00
<b>Total Inflows</b>	<b>\$ 385.00</b>	<b>\$ 380.00</b>	<b>5.00</b>	<b>\$ 620.00</b>	<b>\$ 659.50</b>	<b>(39.50)</b>	<b>616.00</b>
Accounts Payable Main	(100.00)	(95.00)	(5.00)	(150.00)	(155.00)	5.00	(140.00)
A/P Medical Center	(150.00)	(140.00)	(10.00)	(100.00)	(110.00)	10.00	(95.00)
Debt Prin/Int Payments	(10.00)	(5.00)	(5.00)	(5.00)	(1.00)	(4.00)	(1.00)
Medical Benefit	(10.00)	(15.00)	5.00	(25.00)	(30.00)	5.00	(24.00)
Payroll	(80.00)	(75.00)	(5.00)	(160.00)	(190.00)	30.00	(158.00)
Employee Retirement Ben	(40.00)	(35.00)	(5.00)	(80.00)	(90.00)	10.00	(75.00)
Payroll Taxes Paid	(30.00)	(25.00)	(5.00)	(80.00)	(85.00)	5.00	(75.00)
<b>Total Outflows</b>	<b>\$ (420.00)</b>	<b>\$ (390.00)</b>	<b>\$ (30.00)</b>	<b>\$ (600.00)</b>	<b>\$ (661.00)</b>	<b>\$ 61.00</b>	<b>\$ (568.00)</b>
<b>Net Operating Fund Cash Flow (JPMC, Hunt, Fifth Third)</b>	<b>\$ (35.00)</b>	<b>\$ (10.00)</b>	<b>\$ (25.00)</b>	<b>\$ 20.00</b>	<b>\$ (1.50)</b>	<b>\$ 21.50</b>	<b>\$ 48.00</b>
<b>Management Comments:</b>							
<b>Current Month:</b>							
<b>Annual:</b>							
(1) General Deposits - \$XXXM Received 07/03/13 for the Signing Contract							



# REBOOT YOUR TREASURY WORKSTATION

## Final Step

Reconcile to other Financial Reports

- Financial Statements – FASB, GASB
- Financial Models
- Controller's office
- Department Budgets

# REBOOT YOUR TREASURY WORKSTATION

## Consolidated Statement of Cash Flows

### CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS

#### Cash Flows from Operating Activities:

- Tuition and fee receipts
- Grant and contract receipts
- Receipts for sales and services
- Payments to or on behalf of employees
- University employee benefit payments
- Payments to vendors for supplies and services

- Student loans issued
- Student loans collected
- Student loan interest and fees collected
- Other receipts (payments)

#### Net cash provided (used) by operating activities

#### Cash Flows from Noncapital Financing Activities:

- State share of instruction and line-item appropriations
- Additions to permanent endowments
- Drawdowns of federal direct loan proceeds
- Disbursements of federal direct loans to students
- Disbursement of loan proceeds to related organization
- Repayment of loans to related organization

#### Net cash provided (used) by noncapital financing activities

#### Cash Flows from Capital Financing Activities:

- Proceeds from capital debt
- State capital appropriations
- Gift receipts for capital projects
- Payments for purchase or construction of capital assets
- Principal payments on capital debt and leases
- Interest payments on capital debt and leases

#### Net cash provided (used) by capital financing activities

#### Cash Flows from Investing Activities:

- Net (purchases) sales of temporary investments
- Proceeds from sales and maturities of long-term investments
- Investment income, net of related fees
- Purchases of long-term investments

#### Net cash provided (used) by investing activities



# REBOOT YOUR TREASURY WORKSTATION

## The Ohio State University Lessons Learned

- Before “hard coding” the TWS categories, determine the forecast categories
- Meet with key management to determine categories
- Meet with departments to determine the best categories
- Review bank structure – change it
- Review bank transactions – are deposits or payments bundled? Can they be unbundled?
- Hard coded or Flexible Reports - presentation of information or additional information needed on reports.

# REBOOT YOUR TREASURY WORKSTATION

## University of Cincinnati

### Lessons Learned

- Management changes – Be aware
- Time allotment for project work
- Resources for project work
- Have a clear plan
- Plan should be as detailed as possible

# REBOOT YOUR TREASURY WORKSTATION

## Prudential Lessons Learned

- Develop very clear business requirements
- “Test Drive” the system(s)
- Collaborate with vendor on enhancements
- Participate in User Groups
- Utilize references during RFP/RFI processes
- Require release notes
- Create a detailed project plan
- Be flexible if something doesn't

# REBOOT YOUR TREASURY WORKSTATION

## Questions?

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